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3. BULGANIN NOTE TO ADENAUER

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The note of 5 February from Premier Bulganin to Chancellor Adenauer is the opening gun in a Soviet effort to create election year difficulties for Adenauer.

It seeks to prove that his policies are blocking a German settlement and to strengthen those West German parties which oppose Bonn's NATO alignment and advocate a more independent course in international affairs.

The moderately worded note offers a "decisive new orientation of relations" between Bonn and Moscow, and recalls the Bismarckian tradition in German diplomacy of maintaining close relations with Russia. On the other hand, it contains an attack on Adenauer's rearmament policy and a warning against making West Germany vulnerable to atomic counterattack by turning it into a base for atomic war.

Bulganin does not offer any new proposals. He again suggests agreements on trade, cultural and technical co-operation, while repeating the standard unification formula: rapprochement between East and West Germany. Bulganin does not pursue the suggestion for a demilitarized zone in central Europe made in the Soviet note of last October, although he does refer to the 17 November Soviet disarmament proposals, which included reductions in foreign troops stationed in the NATO and Warsaw pact territories.

The interest of the West Germans will center on the Soviet unification proposals; they will probably feel that the insistence on a rapprochement with East Germany shows the lack of Soviet interest in the subject. The note is unlikely to affect West German rearmament. On the other hand,

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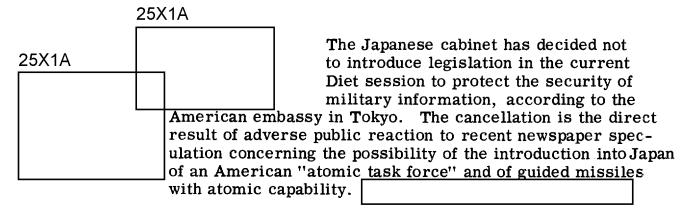
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Adenauer recognizes the link between central European military arrangements and German unification, and will soon send Moscow a note on these matters. To avoid appearing completely negative, Adenauer may be receptive to talks aimed at increased trade, although he apparently still opposes a formal trade agreement.

4. JAPAN'S DEFENSE PROGRAM RECEIVES FURTHER SETBACK



Comment

Security legislation has been a sensitive issue in Japan because it is associated in the Japanese mind with prewar "thought control" regulations. Socialist propaganda almost certainly would also claim that the security legislation was intended to provide a cover for "secret diplomacy" and the introduction of nuclear weapons.

The absence of adequate security legislation has prevented the equipment of Japan's defense forces with advanced American weapons.

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5. OFFICIAL POLISH PRESS REBUTTAL OF BULGARIAN CRITICISM

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The official newspaper of the Polish government, <u>Zycie Warszawy</u>, on 9 February defended Poland's concept of "democratization" against criticism by the

Bulgarian party daily. Heretofore, the intellectual and youth publications of Poland have carried the burden of ideological debates, while the official government and party journals have remained aloof.

Gomulka may now feel obliged, as a result of intensified bloc attacks, to commit the government's official newspaper in the ideological struggle. The polite tone of Zycie's article may indicate that the government has stepped into the debate, in part, in an effort to direct and control the outspoken commentary of segments of the press that it regards as often irresponsible.

The <u>Zycie</u> <u>Warszawy</u> article reje	cted the
Bulgarian journal's charge that "enemies of socialis	m'' in
Poland were resorting to a "demagogic slogan of so-	called
'democratization'!' It asserted that "if the struggle	against
the consequences of the cult of personality is nota	a strug-
gle for democratization it is "an empty cliche and a	mean-
ingless phrase!	

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